



# MICROPROCESSOR SUPERVISOR WITH WATCHDOG TIMER

#### **FEATURES**

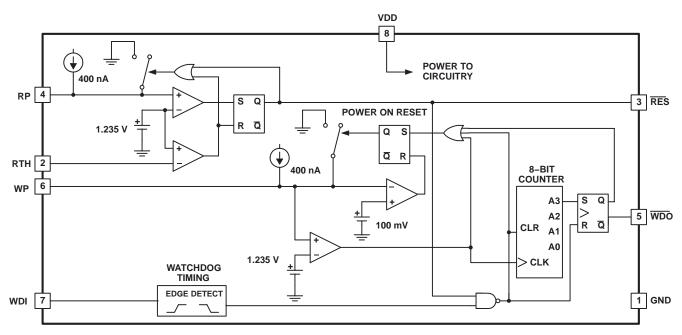
- Fully Programmable Reset Threshold
- Fully Programmable Reset Period
- Fully Programmable Watchdog Period
- 2% Accurate Reset Threshold
- Input Voltage Down to 2 V
- Input 18-μA Maximum Input Current
- Reset Valid Down to 1 V

#### DESCRIPTION

The UCCx946 is designed to provide accurate microprocessor supervision, including reset and watchdog functions. During power up, the device asserts a reset signal RES with VDD as low as 1 V. The reset signal remains asserted until the VDD voltage rises and remains above the reset threshold for the reset period. Both reset threshold and reset period are programmable by the user.

The UCCx946 is also resistant to glitches on the VDD line. Once  $\overline{\text{RES}}$  has been deasserted, any drops below the threshold voltage need to be of certain time duration and voltage magnitude to generate a reset signal. These values are shown in Figure 1. An I/O line of the microprocessor may be tied to the watchdog input (WDI) for watchdog functions. If the I/O line is not toggled within a set watchdog period, programmable by the user, WDO is asserted. The watchdog function is disabled during reset conditions.

The UCCx946 is available in 8-pin SOIC(D), 8-pin PDIP (N) and 8-pin TSSOP(PW) packages to optimize board space.



UDG-02192



#### ORDERING INFORMATION

_	PACKAGED DEVICES <sup>(3)</sup>							
IA.	(D)	(N)	(PW)					
−40°C to 95°C	UCC2946D	UCC2946N	UCC2946PW					
0°C to 70°C	UCC3946D	UCC3946N	UCC3946PW					

<sup>(1)</sup> The D and PW packages are also available taped and reeled. Add an R suffix to the device type (i.e., UCC2946DR) for quantities of 3,000 devices per reel.



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted(1)

	UCC2946 UCC3946	UNIT
Input voltage range, V <sub>IN</sub>	10	V
Junction temperature range, TJ	-55 to 150	
Storage temperature, T <sub>Stg</sub>	-65 to 150	°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	300	

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. Voltages are with respect to GND. Currents are positive into, and negative out of the specified terminal.

#### 

#### **TERMINAL FUNCTIONS**

TERMINAL		1/0	DESCRIPTION						
NAME	NO.	1/0	DESCRIPTION						
GND	1	-	Ground reference for the device						
RES	3	0	This pin is high only if the voltage on the RTH has risen above 1.235 V. Once RTH rises above the threshold, this pin remains low for the reset period. This pin asserts low and remains low if the RTH voltage dips below 1.235 V for an amount of time determined by Figure 1.						
RTH	2	I	This input compares its voltage to an internal 1.25-V reference. By using external resistors, a user can program any desired reset threshold.						
RP	4	I	This pin allows the user to program the reset period by adjusting an external capacitor.						
VDD	8	I	Supply voltage for the device.						
WDI	7	-1	This pin is the input to the watchdog timer. If this pin is not toggled or strobed within the watchdog period, WDO is asserted.						
WDO	5	0	This pin is the watchdog output. This pin is asserted low if the WDI pin is not strobed or toggled within the watchdog period.						
WP	6	I	This pin allows the user to program the watchdog period by adjusting an external capacitor.						



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# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

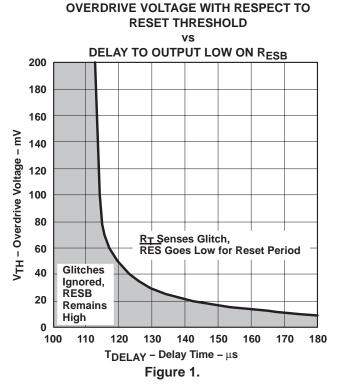
 $T_A = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $2.0 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$  for the UCC3946,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $95^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $2.1 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$  for the UCC2946, (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
REFERENC	CE							
		UCC2946		2.1		5.5	5.5 5.5	
$V_{DD}$	Operating voltage	UCC3946	1	2.0		5.5		
	0 1	UCC2946			12	18		
IDD	Supply current	UCC3946			10	18	μΑ	
\/·	Mainimum anaustina valta sa(1)	UCC2946				1.1	V	
V <sub>DD(min)</sub>	Minimum operating voltage(1)	UCC3946				1.0	V	
RESET SE	CTION							
	Donat threehold valtage	UCC2946	N vision	1.170	1.235	1.260	V	
	Reset threshold voltage		V <sub>DD</sub> rising	1.190	1.235	1.260	V	
	Threshold hysteresis				15		mV	
I <sub>LEAK</sub>	Input leakage current					5	nA	
Vон	High-level output voltage		I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 2 mA	V <sub>DD</sub> -0	.3			
			I <sub>SINK</sub> = 2 mA			0.1	V	
$V_{OL}$	Low level output valte as	UCC2946	I <sub>SINK</sub> = 20 μA, VDD = 1 V			0.4	V	
	Low-level output voltage	UCC3946	$I_{SINK} = 20 \mu A$ , $VDD = 1 V$			0.2		
	VDD-to-output delay time		$VDD = -1 \text{ mV/}\mu\text{s}$		120		μs	
	Department of	UCC2946	6 64 75	140	200	320		
	Reset period	UCC3946	C <sub>RP</sub> = 64 nF	160	200	260	ms	
WATCHDO	G SECTION							
VIH	High-level input voltage, WDI			0.7×V <sub>D</sub>	D		.,	
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low-level input voltage, WDI	w-level input voltage, WDI			0.	3×V <sub>DD</sub>	V	
	Matabalan naviad	UCC2946	C C4 nF	0.96	1.60	2.56		
	Watchdog period	UCC3946	C <sub>RP</sub> = 64 nF	1.12	1.60	2.08	S	
	Watchdog pulse width			50			ns	
Vон	High-level output voltage		I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 2 mA	V <sub>DD</sub> -0	.3		V	
VOL	Low-level output voltage		ISINK = 2 mA			0.1	V	

<sup>(1)</sup> Minimum supply voltage where RES is considered valid.



The UCCx946 supervisory circuit provides accurate reset and watchdog functions for a variety of microprocessor applications. The reset circuit prevents the microprocessor from executing code during undervoltage conditions, typically during power-up and power-down. In order to prevent erratic operation in the presence of noise, voltage glitches where voltage amplitude and time duration are less than the values specified in Figure 1 are ignored.



The watchdog circuit monitors the microprocessor's activity, if the microprocessor does not toggle WDI during the programmable watchdog period  $\overline{\text{WDO}}$  goes low, alerting the microprocessor's interrupt of a fault. The  $\overline{\text{WDO}}$  pin is typically connected to the non-maskable input of the microprocessor so that an error recovery routine can be executed.



#### PROGRAMMING THE RESET VOLTAGE AND RESET PERIOD

The UCCx946 allows the reset trip voltage to be programmed with two external resistors. In most applications VDD is monitored by the reset circuit, however, the design allows voltages other than VDD to be monitored. Referring to Figure 2, the voltage below which reset is asserted is determined by:

$$V_{RESET} = 1.235 \times \left(\frac{R1 + R2}{R2}\right) \tag{1}$$

In order to keep quiescent currents low, resistor values in the megaohm range can be used for R1 and R2. A manual reset can be easily implemented by connecting a momentary push switch in parallel with R2.  $\overline{\text{RES}}$  is ensured to be low with VDD voltages as low as 1 V.

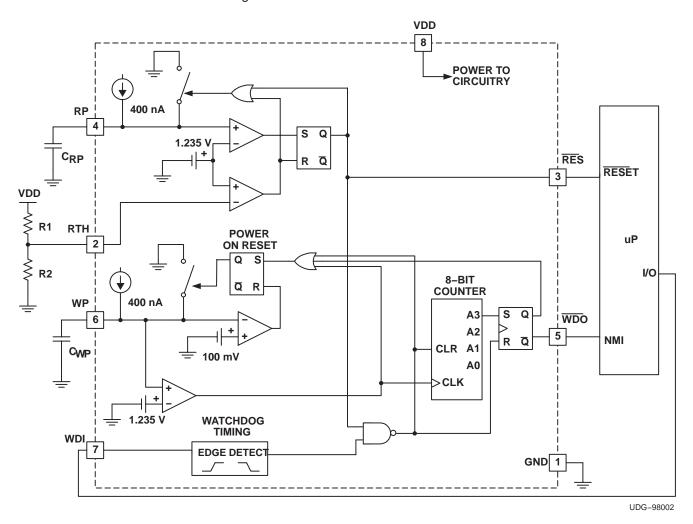


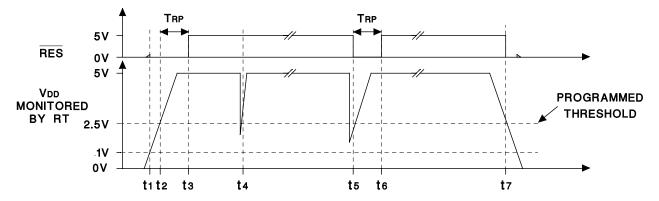
Figure 2. Typical Application Diagram



Once VDD rises above the programmed threshold, RES remains low for the reset period defined by:

$$T_{RP} = 3.125 \times C_{RP} \tag{2}$$

where  $T_{RP}$  is time in milliseconds and  $C_{RP}$  is capacitance in nanofarads.  $C_{RP}$  is charged with a precision current source of 400 nA, a high-quality, low-leakage capacitor (such as an NPO ceramic) should be used to maintain timing tolerances. Figure 3 illustrates the voltage levels and timings associated with the reset circuit.



UDG-97067

- t1: VDD > 1 V,  $\overline{RES}$  is ensured low.
- t2: VDD > programmed threshold, RES remains low for TRP.
- t3: TRP expires, RES pulls high.
- t4: Voltage glitch occurs, but is filtered at the RTH pin, RES remains high.
- t5: Voltage glitch occurs whose magnitude and duration is greater than the RTH filter, RES is asserted for TRP.
- t6: On completion of the TRP pulse the RTH voltage has returned and RES is pulled high.
- t7: VDD dips below threshold (minus hysteresis), RES is asserted.

**Figure 3. Reset Circuit Timings** 

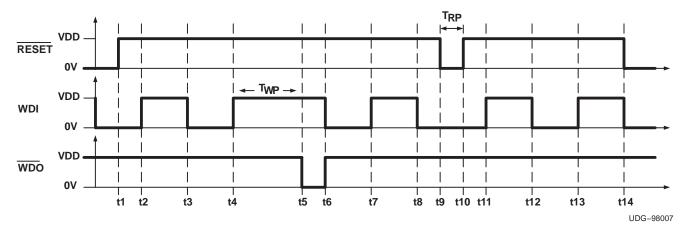


#### PROGRAMMING THE WATCHDOG PERIOD

The watchdog period is programmed with C<sub>WP</sub> as follows:

$$T_{WP} = 25 \times C_{WP} \tag{3}$$

where  $T_{WP}$  is in milliseconds and  $C_{WP}$  is in nanofarads. A high-quality, low-leakage capacitor should be used for  $C_{WP}$ . The watchdog input WDI must be toggled with a high-to-low or low-to-high transition within the watchdog period to prevent  $\overline{WDO}$  from assuming a logic level low.  $\overline{WDO}$  maintains the low logic level until WDI is toggled or  $\overline{RES}$  is asserted. If at any time  $\overline{RES}$  is asserted,  $\overline{WDO}$  assumes a high logic state and the watchdog period be reinitiated. Figure 4 illustrates the timings associated with the watchdog circuit.



- t1: Microprocessor is reset.
- t2: WDI is toggled some time after reset, but before TWP expires.
- t3: WDI is toggled before TWP expires.
- t4: WDI is toggled before TWP expires.
- t5: WDI is not toggled before TWP expires and WDO asserts low, triggering the microprocessor to enter an error recovery routine.
- t6: The microprocessor's error recovery routine is executed and WDI is toggled, reinitiating the watchdog timer.
- t7: WDI is toggled before TWP expires.
- t8: WDI is toggled before TWP expires.
- t9: RES is momentarily triggered, RES is asserted low for TRP.
- t10: Microprocessor is reset, RES pulls high.
- t11: WDI is toggled some time after reset, but before  $T_{\mbox{WP}}$  expires.
- t12: WDI is toggled before TWP expires.
- t13: WDI is toggled before Twp expires.
- t14: VDD dips below the reset threshold, RES is asserted.

Figure 4. Watchdog Circuit Timings



## CONNECTING WDO TO RES

In order to provide design flexibility, the reset and watchdog circuits in the UCCx946 have separate outputs. Each output independently drives high or low, depending on circuit conditions explained previously.

In some applications, it may be desirable for either the  $\overline{RES}$  or  $\overline{WDO}$  to reset the microprocessor. This can be done by connecting  $\overline{WDO}$  to  $\overline{RES}$ . If the pins try to drive to different output levels, the low output level dominates. Additional current flows from  $\overline{VDD}$  to  $\overline{GND}$  during these states. If the application cannot support additional current (during fault conditions),  $\overline{RES}$  and  $\overline{WDO}$  can be connected to the inputs of an OR gate whose output is connected to the microprocessor's reset pin.

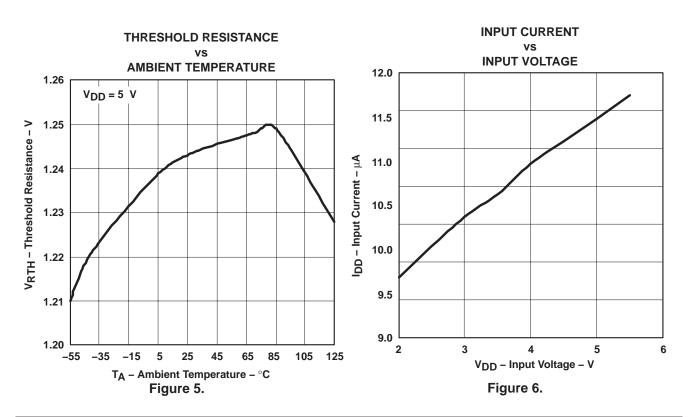
#### LAYOUT CONSIDERATIONS

A 0.1- $\mu$ F capacitor connected from VDD to GND is recommended to decouple the UCCx946 from switching transients on the VDD supply rail.

Since RP and WP are precision current sources, capacitors  $C_{RP}$  and  $C_{WP}$  should be connected to these pins with minimal trace length to reduce board capacitance. Care should be taken to route any traces with high voltage potential or high speed digital signals away from these capacitors.

Resistors R1 and R2 generally have a high ohmic value, traces associated with these parts should be kept short in order to prevent any transient producing signals from coupling into the high impedance RTH pin.

#### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS







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#### PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
UCC2946D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	UCC2946	Samples
UCC2946DG4	LIFEBUY	SOIC	D	8	75	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	UCC2946	
UCC2946DTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	UCC2946	Samples
UCC2946PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	150	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	2946	Samples
UCC2946PWTR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	2946	Samples
UCC3946D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	0 to 70	UCC3946	Samples
UCC3946DTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	0 to 70	UCC3946	Samples
UCC3946PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	150	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	0 to 70	3946	Samples
UCC3946PWTR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	0 to 70	3946	Samples

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

**Green:** TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (CI) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

<sup>(2)</sup> RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

<sup>(4)</sup> There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

# **PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM**

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(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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#### OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF UCC2946:

Automotive: UCC2946-Q1

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

Automotive - Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects

# **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

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## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

#### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
UCC2946DTR	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
UCC2946PWTR	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	330.0	12.4	7.0	3.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
UCC3946DTR	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
UCC3946PWTR	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	330.0	12.4	7.0	3.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1



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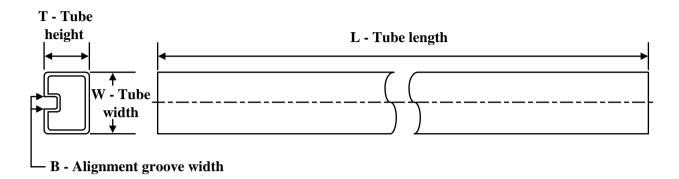
#### \*All dimensions are nominal

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	Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
	UCC2946DTR	SOIC	D	8	2500	356.0	356.0	35.0
ı	UCC2946PWTR	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
	UCC3946DTR	SOIC	D	8	2500	356.0	356.0	35.0
	UCC3946PWTR	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0

# **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

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## **TUBE**



\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
UCC2946D	D	SOIC	8	75	506.6	8	3940	4.32
UCC2946DG4	D	SOIC	8	75	506.6	8	3940	4.32
UCC2946PW	PW	TSSOP	8	150	508	8.5	3250	2.8
UCC3946D	D	SOIC	8	75	506.6	8	3940	4.32
UCC3946PW	PW	TSSOP	8	150	508	8.5	3250	2.8



SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



## NOTES:

- 1. Linear dimensions are in inches [millimeters]. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Controlling dimensions are in inches. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
- 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- 3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 [0.15] per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-012, variation AA.



SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



#### NOTES: (continued)

- 8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.





SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



#### NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

  2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

  3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not
- exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153, variation AA.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

- 8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



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