

LT3477 and LT3003  
 High Current Multi-String LED Driver with  
 Wide PWM Dimming Range

**WARNING!**  
 DO NOT LOOK AT OPERATING LED.  
 This circuit produces light that can damage eyes.

## DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 1130 is a High Current Multi-String LED Driver with Wide PWM Dimming Range featuring the LT3477 and LT3003. The demo circuit boosts  $V_{IN}$ , between 8V and 16V, to the required  $V_{OUT}$  for a load of three LED strings. The current in each string is 110mA. The LT3003 LED ballaster offers high efficiency and good current matching. The circuit can drive 6 to 8 white LEDs per string. For 8 LEDs, it is recommended to change R5 to 1.15M. For other colors, the number of LEDs the circuit can drive depends on the forward voltage of LEDs used. The demo circuit operates at 2MHz, offering small solution size while avoiding the frequency band of the AM radio. Pulling the SHDN terminal to ground (GND) will disable the demo board. OT1 or OT2 can be left floating.

Fast LED current turn-on and -off is made possible by adding Q1 and D2. This allows wide PWM

dimming ratio. PWM dimming offers better LED color integrity than the DC dimming. At 100Hz PWM frequency, 300:1 dimming ratio can be easily achieved with this demo circuit.

Other current levels and/or load configurations can be achieved with simple modifications. Please consult the datasheets or the factory for customization details.

The LT3477 and the LT3003 datasheets give complete description of the part, operation and application information. The datasheets must be read in conjunction with this quick start guide for working on or modifying the demo circuit 1130.

**Design files for this circuit board are available. Call the LTC factory.**

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## PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Specifications are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
$V_{IN}$	Input Supply Range		8		16	V
$V_{PWM}$	PWM Voltage		3		6	V
$F_s$	Switching Frequency			2		MHz
N	Number of LED Strings			3		N/A
$I_{OUT}$	Total Output Current			330		mA
$V_{OPEN}$	Open Circuit Output Voltage	No Load		29		V
$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ 3 LED strings, 8 LEDs per string, 110mA/string		78		%

## QUICK START PROCEDURE

Demonstration circuit 1130 is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LT3477 and LT3003. Refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below:

**NOTE.** When measuring the input or output voltage ripple, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. Measure the input or output voltage ripple by touching the probe tip directly across the  $V_{IN}$  or  $V_{OUT}$  and GND terminals. See Figure 2 for proper scope probe technique.

1. With power off, connect an input power supply to  $V_{IN}$  and GND.
2. Connect the PWM turret to a different supply.
3. Connect three (3) LED strings between  $V_{OUT}$  and LED1- to LED3- respectively.
4. Turn on  $V_{IN}$  and PWM supplies.  
**NOTE.** Make sure that the input voltage does not exceed 16V.
5. Check for the proper voltages and currents.  
**NOTE.** If the LEDs do not light up, check all the connections.
6. Once the proper operations are established, adjust the input within the operating range and observe the parameters interested.
7. To test PWM dimming, apply a PWM signal to the PWM turret and observe the relationship between the LED average current and the dimming ratio.

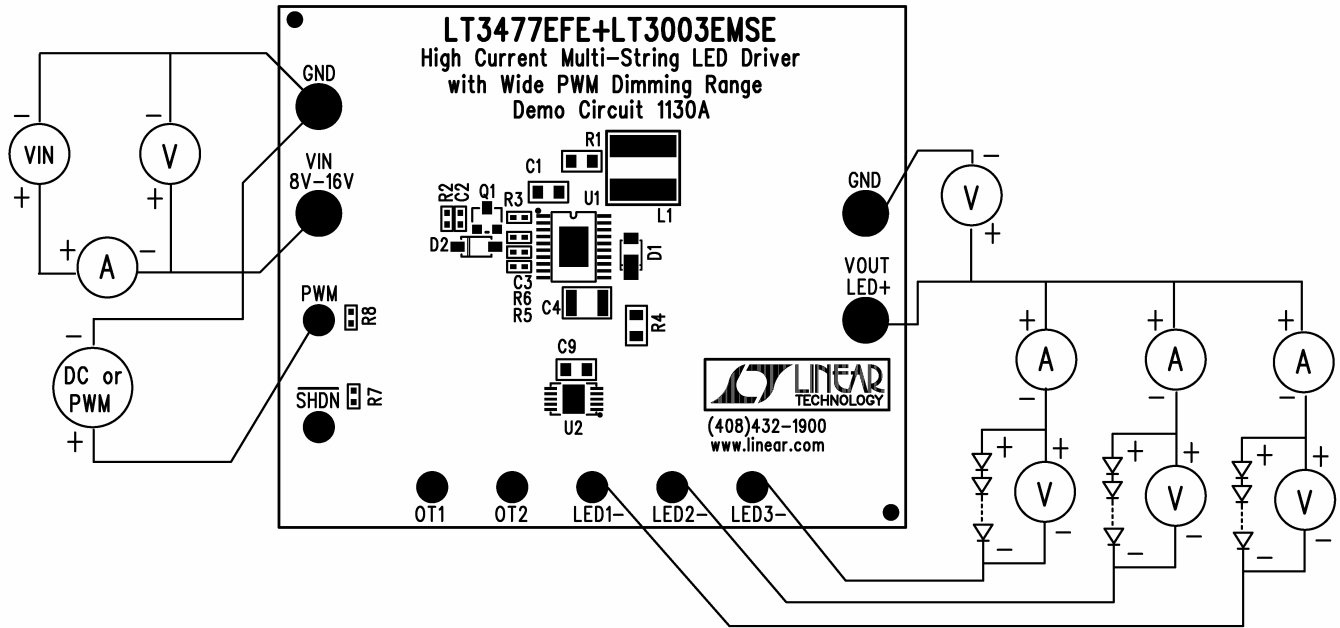


Figure 1. Proper Measurement Equipment Setup

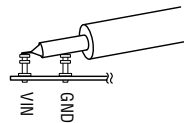
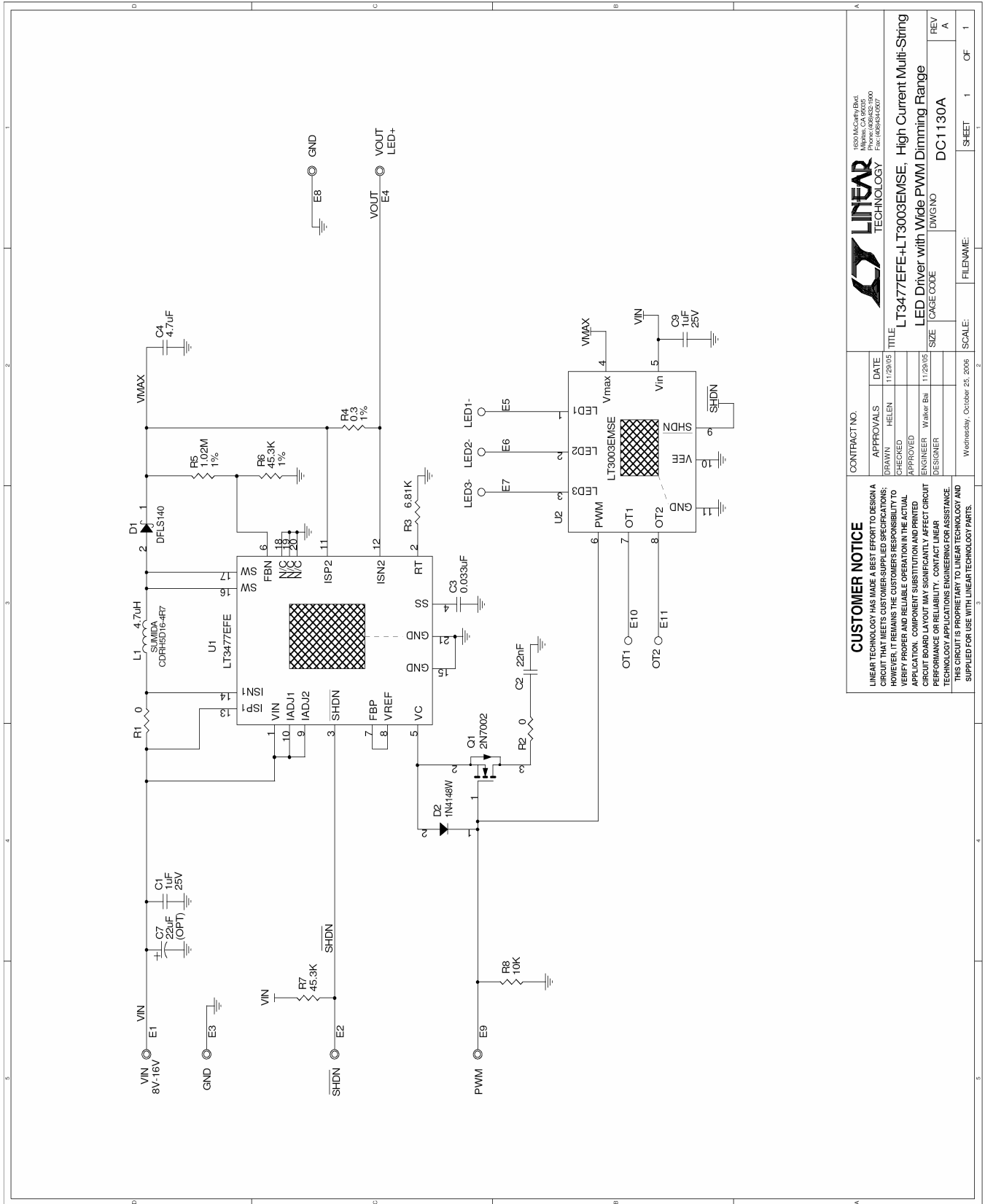


Figure 2. Measuring Input or Output Ripple

# LT3477 AND LT3003



<b>CUSTOMER NOTICE</b>		<b>CONTRACT NO.</b>	
LINEAR TECHNOLOGY HAS MADE A BEST EFFORT TO DESIGN A CIRCUIT THAT MEETS CUSTOMER-SUPPLIED SPECIFICATIONS. CUSTOMER AGREES TO HOLD LINEAR TECHNOLOGY HARMLESS FROM AND TO VERIFY PROPER AND RELIABLE OPERATION IN THE ACTUAL APPLICATION. COMPONENT SUBSTITUTION AND PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD LAYOUT MAY SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT CIRCUIT PERFORMANCE OR RELIABILITY. CONTACT LINEAR TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS ENGINEERING FOR ASSISTANCE. THIS CIRCUIT IS PROPRIETARY TO LINEAR TECHNOLOGY AND SUPPLIED FOR USE WITH LINEAR TECHNOLOGY PARTS.		15001AC0074/B47 Mills, CA 94035 Tel: 925/963-2000 Fax: 925/963-4207	
<b>APPROVALS</b>		<b>DATE</b>	
DRAWN: HELEN	CHECKED: HELEN	11/29/05	
APPROVED: [Signature]	APPROVED: [Signature]	11/29/05	
ENGINEER: Walker, Ben	DESIGNER: [Signature]		
<b>TITLE</b>		<b>FILENAME:</b>	
LT3477EFE-LT3003EMSE: High Current Multi-String LED Driver with Wide PWM Dimming Range		DC1130A	
<b>SIZE</b>		<b>SCALE:</b>	
CAGE CODE		Wednesday, October 25, 2006	
DWG NO		SHEET 1 OF 1	

Item	Qty	Reference	Part Description	Manufacturer / Part #
<b>REQUIRED CIRCUIT COMPONENTS:</b>				
1	2	C1,C9	CAP., X5R, 1uF,25V,10%, 0805	AVX, 08053D105KAT2A
2	1	C2	CAP., X7R, 22nF, 25V, 10%, 0402	TDK, C1005X7R1E223K
3	1	C3	CAP., X7R, 0.033uF, 16V,10%, 0402	TDK, C1005X7R1C333K
4	1	C4	CAP., X7R, 4.7uF, 50V,10%, 1210	Murata, GRM32ER71H475KA88L
5	1	D1	DIODE, SCHOTTKY RECT, POWERDI1	DIODES INC, DFLS140-7
6	1	D2	DIODE, SWITCHING DIODE,SOD-123	DIODES INC, 1N4148W-7-F
7	1	L1	INDUCTOR., 4.7uH	SUMIDA, CDRH5D16NP-4R7NC
8	1	Q1	N-CHANNEL MOSFET, SOT-23	DIODES INC, 2N7002-7
9	1	R3	RES., CHIP, 6.81K, 1/16W,1%, 0402	AAC, CR05-6811FM
10	1	R4	RES., CHIP, 0.3, 1/16W, 1%, 0805	THIN FILM INC, RL1220SR30-F
11	1	R5	RES., CHIP, 1.02M, 1/16W 1%,0402	VISHAY, CRCW04021M02FKED
12	1	R6	RES., CHIP, 45.3K, 1/16W, 1%, 0402	AAC, CR05-4532FM
13	1	U1	I.C, LT3477EFE, TSSOP(4.4mm)	LINEAR TECH., LT3477EFE
14	1	U2	I.C LT3003EMSE#PBF,10-lead, MSOP	LINEAR TECH., LT3003EMSE#PBF
<b>ADDITIONAL DEMO BOARD CIRCUIT COMPONENTS:</b>				
1	1	C7	CAP., TANT, 22uF, 25V, 20%,	AVX, TAJC226M025R
2	1	R1	RES., CHIP, 0, 1/16W, 0805	AAC, CJ10-000M
3	1	R2	RES., CHIP, 0, 1/16W, 0402	AAC, CJ05-000M
4	1	R7	RES., CHIP, 45.3K, 1/16W, 1%, 0402	AAC, CR05-4532FM
5	1	R8	RES., CHIP, 10K, 1/16W, 1%, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW0402103D
<b>HARDWARE-FOR DEMO BOARD ONLY:</b>				
1	4	E1,E3,E4,E8	TESTPOINT, TURRET, .095"	MILL-MAX, 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0
2	7	E2,E5-E7,E9-E11	TESTPOINT, TURRET, .065"	MILL-MAX, 2308-2-00-80-00-00-07-0