

Product Specification

NHD-2.8-240320AF-CSXP-FT

TFT Liquid Crystal Display

| | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| NHD- | Newhaven Display |
| 2.8- | 2.8" Diagonal |
| 240320- | 240xRGBx320 Pixels |
| AF- | Model |
| C- | Built-in Controller |
| S- | High Brightness, White LED Backlight |
| X- | TFT |
| P- | IPS, Wide Temperature |
| F- | FFC ZIF Connection Style |
| T- | 4-wire Resistive Touch Panel |

Table of Contents

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| Document Revision History..... | 2 |
| Mechanical Drawing | 3 |
| Pin Description | 4 |
| Controller Information..... | 4 |
| Table of Commands..... | 4 |
| Wiring Diagram | 5 |
| Electrical Characteristics | 6 |
| Optical Characteristics | 6 |
| Touch Panel Characteristics | 6 |
| Timing Characteristics for TFT | 7 |
| Example Initialization Code..... | 9 |
| Quality Information..... | 11 |

Additional Resources

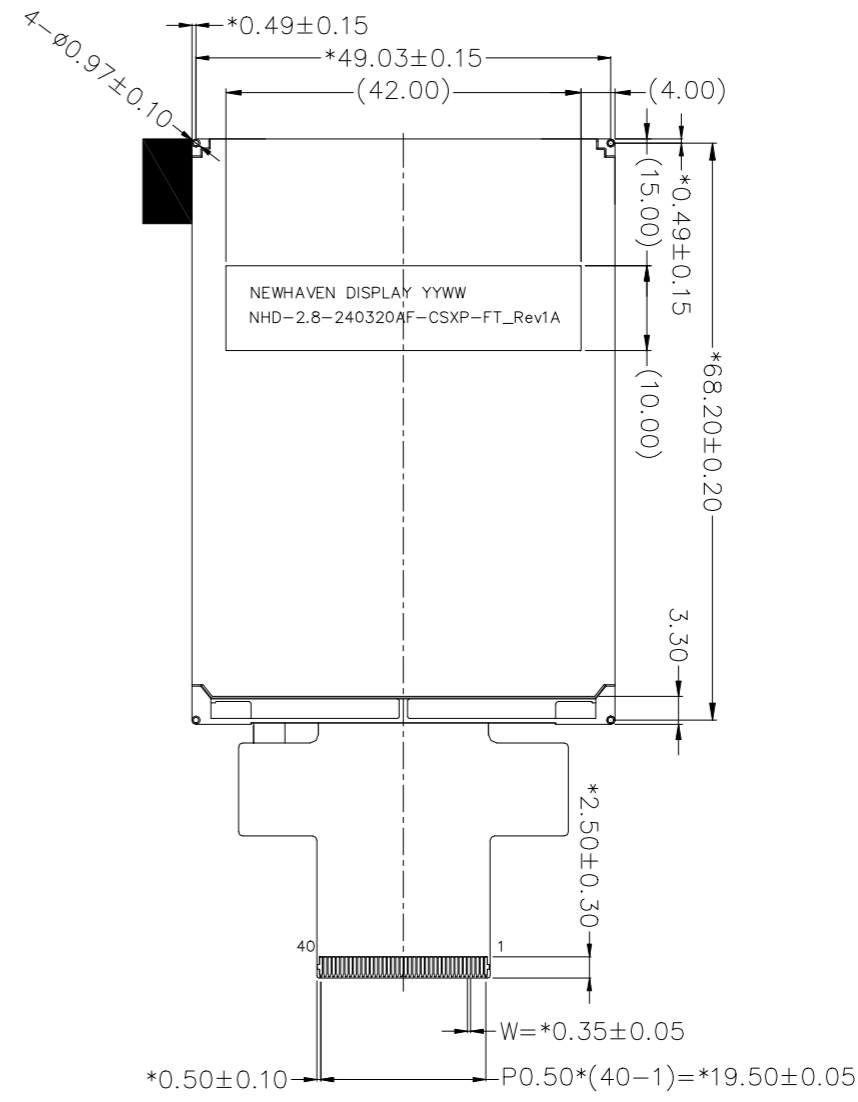
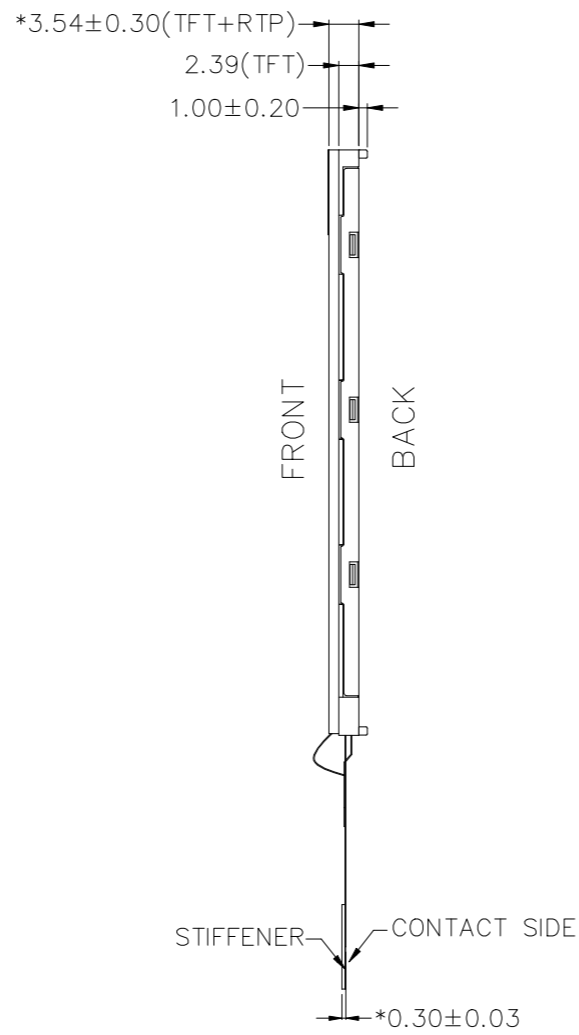
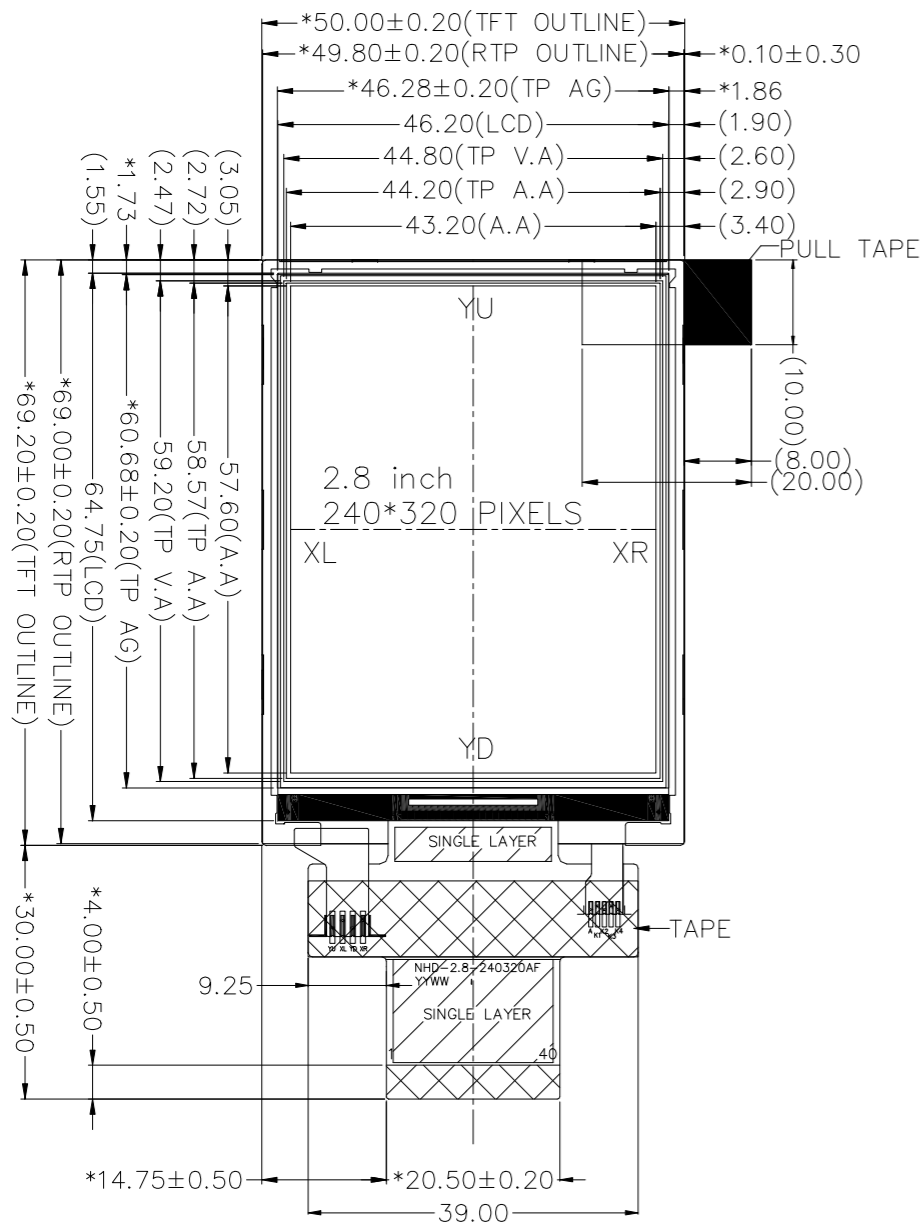
- **Support Forum:** <https://support.newhavendisplay.com/hc/en-us/community/topics>
- **GitHub:** <https://github.com/newhavendisplay>
- **Example Code:** <https://support.newhavendisplay.com/hc/en-us/categories/4409527834135-Example-Code/>
- **Knowledge Center:** https://www.newhavendisplay.com/knowledge_center.html
- **Quality Center:** https://www.newhavendisplay.com/quality_center.html
- **Precautions for using LCDs/LCMs:** <https://www.newhavendisplay.com/specs/precautions.pdf>
- **Warranty / Terms & Conditions:** <https://www.newhavendisplay.com/terms.html>



Document Revision History

| Revision | Date | Description | Changed By |
|----------|------------|--|------------|
| 0 | 01/18/2019 | Initial Release | PB |
| 1 | 02/19/2019 | Supply Voltage Updated | SB |
| 2 | 12/09/2019 | Interface Information updated (8080-II) | SM |
| 3 | 07/21/2020 | Updated Quality Information & 2D Mechanical Drawing; Kapton Tape on Golden Fingers | AS |
| 4 | 03/07/2022 | Updated Mechanical Drawing, Optical Characteristics, and Quality Information | CJ |
| 5 | 06/27/2023 | Date Code Format Updated on Mechanical Drawing | KL |
| 6 | 09/05/2023 | Mechanical Drawing and V_{DD}/IOV_{DD} Supply Voltage Range Updated | KL |

Mechanical Drawing

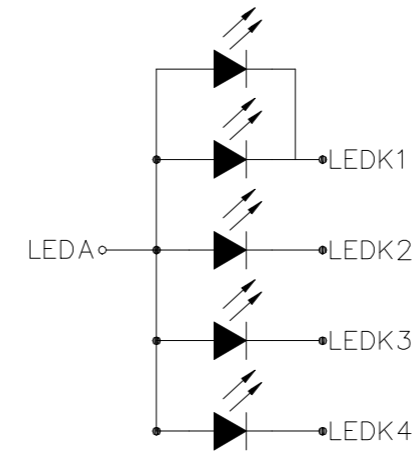


TFT PIN DEFINITIO

| PIN No. | SYMBOL |
|---------|--------|
| 1 | GND |
| 2 | YU |
| 3 | XL |
| 4 | YD |
| 5 | XR |
| 6 | NC |
| 7 | VDD |
| 8 | IOVDD |
| 9 | NC |
| 10 | /CS |
| 11 | D/C |
| 12 | /WR |
| 13 | /RD |
| 14 | DB0 |
| 15 | DB1 |
| 16 | DB2 |
| 17 | DB3 |
| 18 | DB4 |
| 19 | DB5 |
| 20 | DB6 |
| 21 | DB7 |
| 22 | DB8 |
| 23 | DB9 |
| 24 | DB10 |
| 25 | DB11 |
| 26 | DB12 |
| 27 | DB13 |
| 28 | DB14 |
| 29 | DB15 |
| 30 | /RES |
| 31 | IMO |
| 32 | NC |
| 33 | GND |
| 34 | LEDK1 |
| 35 | LEDK2 |
| 36 | LEDK3 |
| 37 | LEDK4 |
| 38 | LEDA |
| 39 | GND |
| 40 | NC |

RTP PIN DEFINE

| PIN No. | SYMBOL |
|---------|--------|
| 1 | YU |
| 2 | XL |
| 3 | YD |
| 4 | XR |



- Product Description: 2.8" 240x320 IPS TFT w/ Resistive Touch Panel
1. Driver IC: ST7789VI
 2. Interface: 8/16-bit Parallel TFT, 4-wire RTP
 3. Power Requirement: 3.3V TFT, 3.1V/100mA Backlight
 4. Optical Features: Normally Black, Transmissive, Anti-Glare, 500cd/m²
 5. Recommended FFC Connector: 40pin 0.5mm pitch; Ex. Molex 54132-4062

| | | |
|---|---|---------------------------|
| Standard Tolerance: (Unless otherwise specified) Linear: $\pm 0.3\text{mm}$ | | |
| | Drawing/Part Number: NHD-2.8-240320AF-CSXP-FT | Revision: 1A |
| Unless otherwise specified: • Dimensions are in Millimeters • Third Angle Projection | Drawn By: K. Lewis | Approved By: K. Lewis |
| | Drawn Date: 09/05/2023 | Approved Date: 09/05/2023 |
| This drawing is solely the property of Newhaven Display International, Inc. The information it contains is not to be disclosed, reproduced or copied in whole or part without written approval from Newhaven Display. | | |

Pin Description

| Pin No. | Symbol | External Connection | Function Description |
|---------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 | GND | Power Supply | Ground |
| 2 | YU | Touch Controller | Touch Panel - Up |
| 3 | XL | Touch Controller | Touch Panel - Left |
| 4 | YD | Touch Controller | Touch Panel - Down |
| 5 | XR | Touch Controller | Touch Panel - Right |
| 6 | NC | - | No Connect |
| 7 | V _{DD} | Power Supply | Supply Voltage for LCD (3.3V) |
| 8 | IOV _{DD} | Power Supply | Supply Voltage for Logic (3.3V) (Tie to V _{DD}) |
| 9 | NC | - | No Connect |
| 10 | /CS | MPU | Active LOW Chip Select signal (can tie to GND) |
| 11 | D/C | MPU | Data / Command selection: '1' = Data ; '0' = Command |
| 12 | /WR | MPU | Active LOW Write signal |
| 13 | /RD | MPU | Active LOW Read signal |
| 14 | DB0 | MPU | Bi-directional data bus 8-bit: use DB8-DB15 16-bit: use DB0-DB15 |
| 15 | DB1 | MPU | |
| 16 | DB2 | MPU | |
| 17 | DB3 | MPU | |
| 18 | DB4 | MPU | |
| 19 | DB5 | MPU | |
| 20 | DB6 | MPU | |
| 21 | DB7 | MPU | |
| 22 | DB8 | MPU | |
| 23 | DB9 | MPU | |
| 24 | DB10 | MPU | |
| 25 | DB11 | MPU | |
| 26 | DB12 | MPU | |
| 27 | DB13 | MPU | |
| 28 | DB14 | MPU | |
| 29 | DB15 | MPU | |
| 30 | /RES | MPU | Active LOW Reset signal |
| 31 | IM0 | MPU | IM0=0: 16-bit (8080-II) IM0=1: 8-bit (8080-I) |
| 32 | NC | - | No Connect |
| 33 | GND | Power Supply | Ground |
| 34 | LED-K1 | Power Supply | Backlight Cathode (Ground) |
| 35 | LED-K2 | Power Supply | Backlight Cathode (Ground) |
| 36 | LED-K3 | Power Supply | Backlight Cathode (Ground) |
| 37 | LED-K4 | Power Supply | Backlight Cathode (Ground) |
| 38 | LED-A | Power Supply | Backlight Anode (100mA @ 3.1V) |
| 39 | GND | Power Supply | Ground |
| 40 | NC | - | No Connect |

Recommended LCD connector: 40-pin, 0.5mm pitch FFC connector

Molex P/N: 54132-4062 or similar

Controller Information

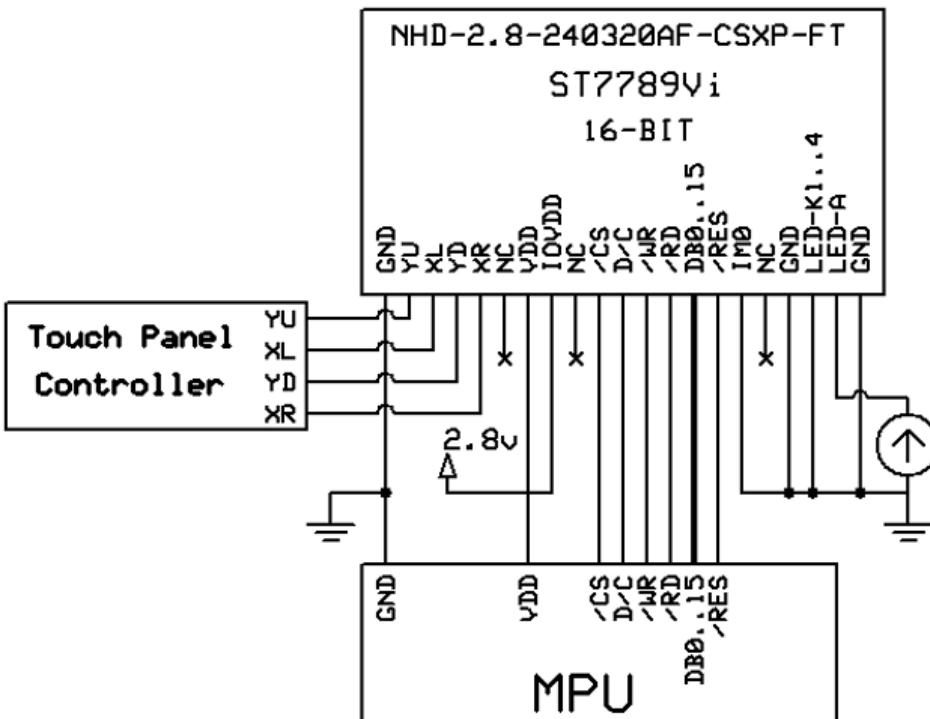
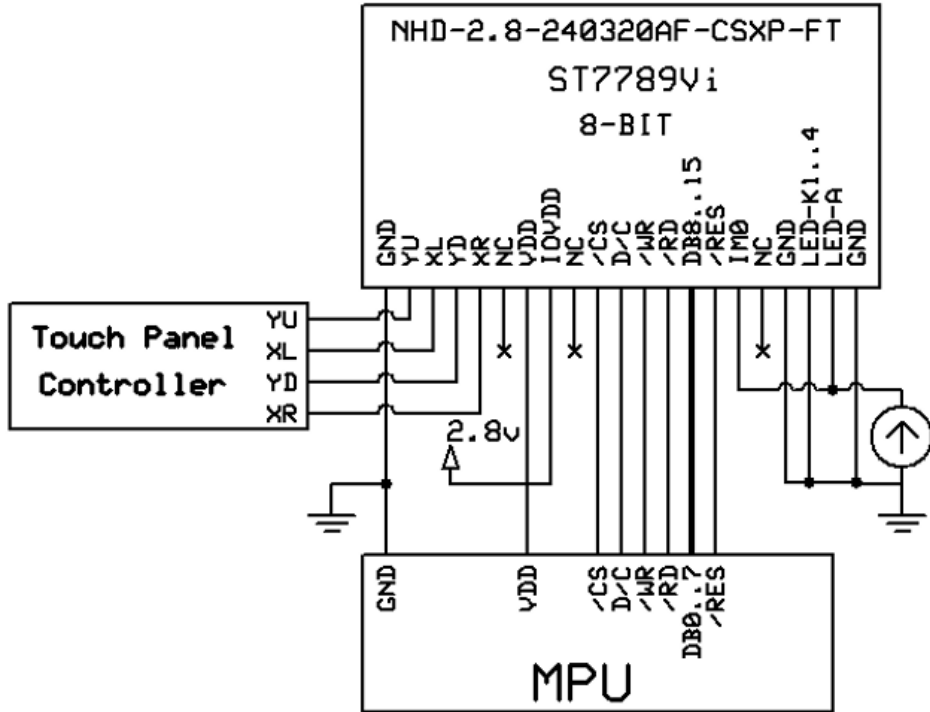
Built-in ST7789VI Controller: <https://support.newhavendisplay.com/hc/en-us/articles/10814990300823-ST7789VI>

Table of Commands

Please download specification at <http://www.newhavendisplay.com/appnotes/datasheets/LCDs/ST7789V.pdf>



Wiring Diagram



Electrical Characteristics

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|------|
| Operating Temperature Range | T _{OP} | Absolute Max | -20 | - | +70 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T _{ST} | Absolute Max | -30 | - | +80 | °C |
| Supply Voltage for LCD | V _{DD} | - | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | V |
| Supply Voltage for Logic | IOV _{DD} | - | 1.65 | 3.3 | 3.6 | V |
| Supply Current | I _{DD} | V _{DD} = 3.3V | 3 | 9 | 15 | mA |
| "H" Level input | V _{IH} | - | 0.7 * V _{DD} | - | V _{DD} | V |
| "L" Level input | V _{IL} | - | GND | - | 0.3 * V _{DD} | V |
| "H" Level output | V _{OH} | - | 0.8 * V _{DD} | - | V _{DD} | V |
| "L" Level output | V _{OL} | - | GND | - | 0.2 * V _{DD} | V |
| Backlight Supply Current | I _{LED} | - | - | 100 | 125 | mA |
| Backlight Supply Voltage | V _{LED} | I _{LED} = 100 mA | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | V |
| Backlight Lifetime* | - | I _{LED} = 100mA T _{OP} = 25°C | 20,000 | 50,000 | - | Hrs. |

*Backlight Lifetime is rated as Hours until **half-brightness**, under normal operating conditions. The LED of the backlight is driven by current drain; drive voltage is for reference only. Drive voltage must be selected to ensure backlight current drain is below MAX level stated.

Optical Characteristics

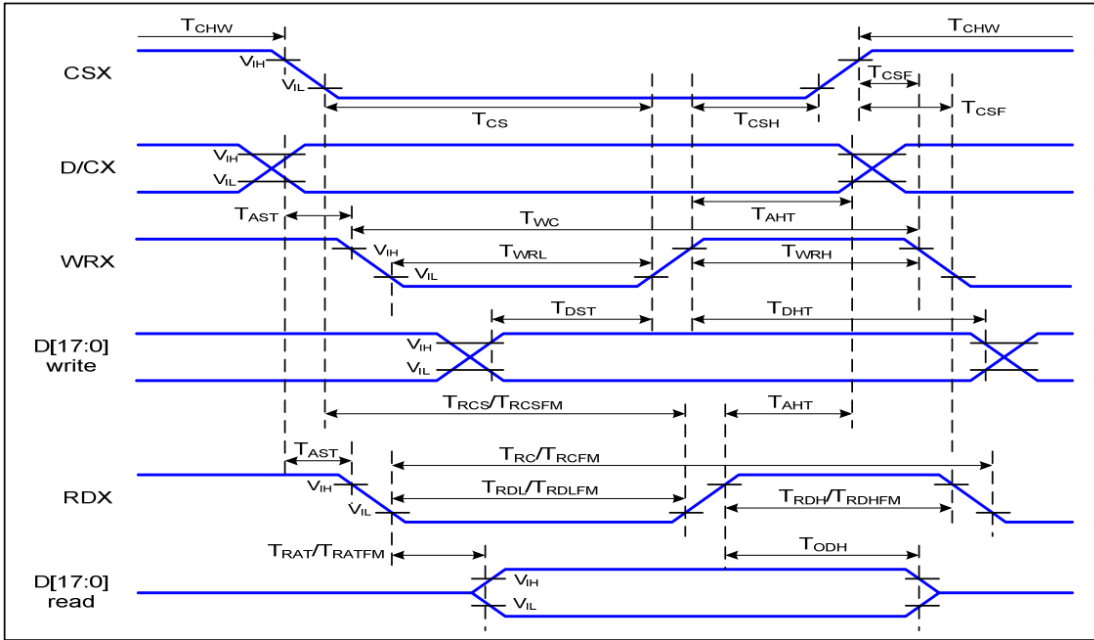
| Item | | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Optimal Viewing Angles | Top | φY+ | CR ≥ 10 | - | 80 | - | ° |
| | Bottom | φY- | | - | 80 | - | ° |
| | Left | θX- | | - | 80 | - | ° |
| | Right | θX- | | - | 80 | - | ° |
| Contrast Ratio | | CR | - | 600 | 800 | - | - |
| Luminance | | L _v | I _{LED} = 100 mA | 400 | 500 | - | cd/m ² |
| Response Time | | T _R + T _F | T _{OP} = 25°C | - | 30 | 40 | ms |
| Chromaticity | Red | X _R | - | 0.590 | 0.630 | 0.670 | - |
| | | Y _R | - | 0.296 | 0.336 | 0.376 | - |
| | Green | X _G | - | 0.267 | 0.307 | 0.347 | - |
| | | Y _G | - | 0.563 | 0.603 | 0.643 | - |
| | Blue | X _B | - | 0.107 | 0.147 | 0.187 | - |
| | | Y _B | - | 0.012 | 0.052 | 0.092 | - |
| | White | X _W | - | 0.249 | 0.289 | 0.329 | - |
| | | Y _W | - | 0.270 | 0.310 | 0.350 | - |

Touch Panel Characteristics

| Item | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------|------|------------|
| Linearity | - | - | 1.5 | % |
| Circuit Resistance – X-Axis | 200 | - | 600 | Ω |
| Circuit Resistance – Y-Axis | 250 | - | 900 | Ω |
| Insulation Resistance | 20 | - | - | MΩ |
| Operating Voltage | - | - | 5 | V |
| Chattering | - | - | 15 | ms |
| Activation Force | 100 | - | - | g |
| Pen Writing Durability | 100,000 | - | - | Characters |
| Pitting Durability | 1,000,000 | - | - | Touches |
| Surface Hardness | 3 | - | - | H |

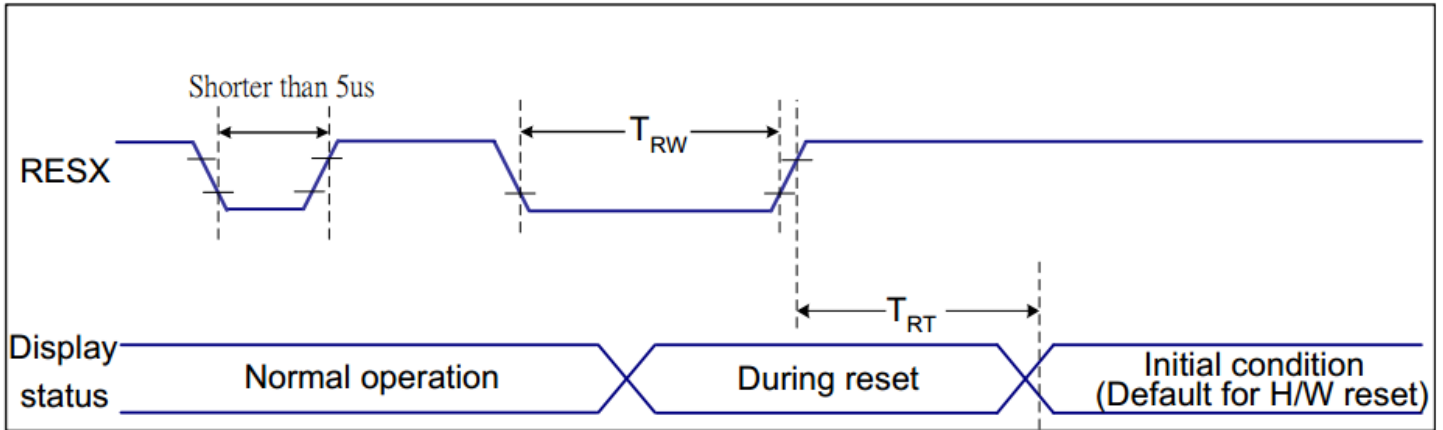
Timing Characteristics for TFT

Parallel 18/16/9/8-bit Interface Timing Characteristics (8080-II system)



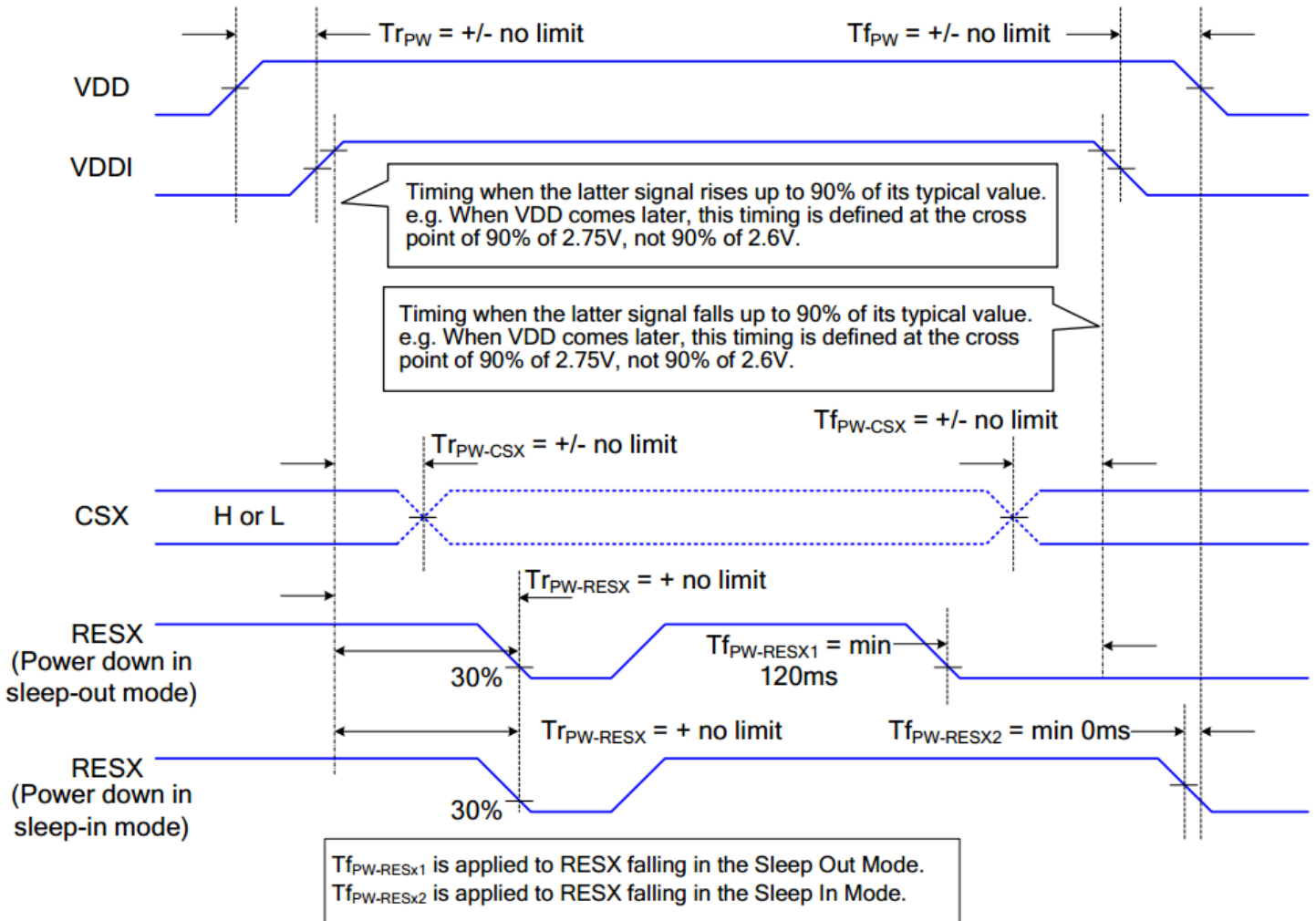
| Signal | Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit | Description |
|----------|-------------|------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-----------------------------|
| D/CX | T_{AST} | Address setup time | 0 | | ns | - |
| | T_{AHT} | Address hold time (Write/Read) | 10 | | ns | |
| CSX | T_{CHW} | Chip select "H" pulse width | 0 | | ns | - |
| | T_{CS} | Chip select setup time (Write) | 15 | | ns | |
| | T_{RCS} | Chip select setup time (Read ID) | 45 | | ns | |
| | T_{RCSFM} | Chip select setup time (Read FM) | 355 | | ns | |
| | T_{CSF} | Chip select wait time (Write/Read) | 10 | | ns | |
| | T_{CSH} | Chip select hold time | 10 | | ns | |
| WRX | T_{WC} | Write cycle | 66 | | ns | - |
| | T_{WRH} | Control pulse "H" duration | 15 | | ns | |
| | T_{WRL} | Control pulse "L" duration | 15 | | ns | |
| RDX (ID) | T_{RC} | Read cycle (ID) | 160 | | ns | When read ID data |
| | T_{RDH} | Control pulse "H" duration (ID) | 90 | | ns | |
| | T_{RDL} | Control pulse "L" duration (ID) | 45 | | ns | |
| RDX (FM) | T_{RCFM} | Read cycle (FM) | 450 | | ns | When read from frame memory |
| | T_{RDHFM} | Control pulse "H" duration (FM) | 90 | | ns | |
| | T_{RDLFM} | Control pulse "L" duration (FM) | 355 | | ns | |
| D[17:0] | T_{DST} | Data setup time | 10 | | ns | For CL=30pF |
| | T_{DHT} | Data hold time | 10 | | ns | |
| | T_{RAT} | Read access time (ID) | | 40 | ns | |
| | T_{RATFM} | Read access time (FM) | | 340 | ns | |
| | T_{ODH} | Output disable time | 20 | 80 | ns | |

Reset Timing



| Related Pins | Symbol | Parameter | MIN | MAX | Unit |
|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----|--------------------|------|
| RESX | TRW | Reset pulse duration | 10 | - | us |
| | TRT | Reset cancel | - | 5 (Note 1, 5) | ms |
| | | | | 120 (Note 1, 6, 7) | ms |

Power ON/OFF Sequence



Example Initialization Code

```

/*****
void TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(unsigned int command)
{
  GPIO_ResetBits(GPIOC, CS1);
  GPIO_ResetBits(GPIOC, RS);
  GPIO_SetBits(GPIOC, nRD);
  GPIO_ResetBits(GPIOC, nWR);
  GPIO_Write(GPIOB, command);
  TFT_delay(10);
  GPIO_SetBits(GPIOC, nWR);
  TFT_delay(1);
}
*****/
void TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(unsigned int data1)
{
  GPIO_Write(GPIOB, data1);
  GPIO_SetBits(GPIOC, RS);
  GPIO_ResetBits(GPIOC, nWR);
  TFT_delay(1);
  GPIO_SetBits(GPIOC, nWR);
}
*****/
void TFT_28_7789_Init(void)
{
  GPIO_ResetBits(GPIOC, CS1);
  GPIO_SetBits(GPIOC, nRD);
  GPIO_ResetBits(GPIOC, nWR);
  GPIO_WriteBit(GPIOC, RES, Bit_RESET);
  TFT_delay(100);
  GPIO_WriteBit(GPIOC, RES, Bit_SET);
  TFT_delay(100);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x0011); //exit SLEEP mode
  TFT_delay(100);

  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x0036);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0080); //MADCTL: memory data access control
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x003A);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0066); //COLMOD: Interface Pixel format
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x0021); //INVON: Display Inversion ON (setting for IPS)
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00B2);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x000C);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0C);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x00);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x33);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x33); //PORCTRK: Porch setting
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00B7);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0035); //GCTRL: Gate Control
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00BB);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x002B); //VCOMS: VCOM setting
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00C0);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x002C); //LCMCTRL: LCM Control
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00C2);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0001);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0xFF); //VDVVRHEN: VDV and VRH Command Enable
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00C3);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0011); //VRHS: VRH Set
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00C4);
  TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0020); //VDVS: VDV Set

```



```
TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00C6);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x000F); //FRCTRL2: Frame Rate control in normal mode
TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00D0);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x00A4);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0xA1); //PWCTRL1: Power Control 1
TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00E0);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x00D0);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0000);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0005);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x000E);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0015);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x000D);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0037);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0043);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0047);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0009);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0015);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0012);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0016);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0019); //PVGAMCTRL: Positive Voltage Gamma control
TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x00E1);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x00D0);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0000);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0005);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x000D);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x000C);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0006);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x002D);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0044);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0040);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x000E);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x001C);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0018);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0016);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0019); //NVGAMCTRL: Negative Voltage Gamma control
TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x002A);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0000);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0000);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0000);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x00EF); //X address set
TFT_28_7789_Write_Command(0x002B);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0000);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0000);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x0001);
TFT_28_7789_Write_Data(0x003F); //Y address set

TFT_delay(10);
}
/*****/
```



Quality Information

| Test Item | Content of Test | Test Condition | Note |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|------|
| High Temperature Storage | Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time. | +80°C, 240hrs | 2 |
| Low Temperature Storage | Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time. | -30°C, 240hrs | 1,2 |
| High Temperature Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the high thermal stress for a long time. | +70°C, 120hrs | 2 |
| Low Temperature Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the low thermal stress for a long time. | -20°C, 120hrs | 1,2 |
| High Temperature / Humidity Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the high thermal with high humidity stress for a long time. | +50°C, 90% RH, 120hrs | 1,2 |
| Thermal Shock resistance | Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) during a cycle of low and high thermal stress. | -30°C 30min -> 25°C 10min -> 80°C 30min = 1 cycle. For 10 cycles | |
| Vibration test | Endurance test applying vibration to simulate transportation and use. | 10Hz-55Hz, 1.5mm amplitude. 2hrs in each of 3 directions X,Y,Z | 3 |
| Static electricity test | Endurance test applying electric static discharge. | Air discharge: ±8kV 10 Times Contact discharge: ±4kV 10 Times | |

Note 1: No condensation to be observed.

Note 2: Conducted after 4 hours of storage at 25°C, 0%RH.

Note 3: Test performed on product itself, not inside a container.